National Semiconductor

## 54ABT/74ABT373 Octal Transparent Latch with TRI-STATE® Outputs

#### **General Description**

The 'ABT373 consists of eight latches with TRI-STATE outputs for bus organized system applications. The flip-flops appear transparent to the data when Latch Enable (LE) is HIGH. When LE is LOW, the data that meets the setup times is latched. Data appears on the bus when the Output Enable ( $\overline{OE}$ ) is LOW. When  $\overline{OE}$  is HIGH the bus output is in the high impedance state.

#### Features

- TRI-STATE outputs for bus interfacing
- Output sink capability of 64 mA, source capability of 32 mA

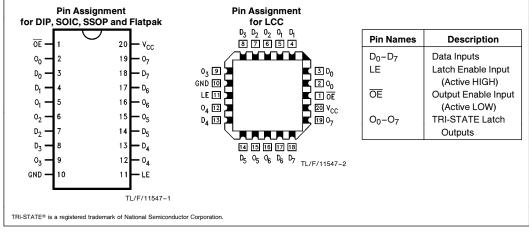
- Guaranteed output skew
- Guaranteed multiple output switching specifications
   Output switching specified for both 50 pF and 250 pF
- loads

   Guaranteed simultaneous switching, noise level and
- dynamic threshold performance
- Guaranteed latchup protection
- High impedance glitch free bus loading during entire power up and power down
- Nondestructive hot insertion capability
- Standard Military Drawing (SMD) 5962-9321801

| Commercial                | Military      | Package<br>Number | Package Description                               |
|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---|
| 74ABT373CSC (Note 1)      |               | M20B              | 20-Lead (0.300" Wide) Molded Small Outline, JEDEC |
| 74ABT373CSJ (Note 1)      |               | M20D              | 20-Lead (0.300" Wide) Molded Small Outline, EIAJ  |
| 74ABT373CPC               |               | N20B              | 20-Lead (0.300" Wide) Molded Dual-In-Line         |
|                           | 54ABT373J/883 | J20A              | 20-Lead Ceramic Dual-In-Line                      |
| 74ABT373CMSA (Note 1)     |               | MSA20             | 20-Lead Molded Shrink Small Outline, EIAJ Type II |
|                           | 54ABT373W/883 | W20A              | 20-Lead Cerpack                                   |
|                           | 54ABT373E/883 | E20A              | 20-Lead Ceramic Leadless Chip Carrier, Type C     |
| 74ABT373CMTC (Notes 1, 2) |               | MTC20             | 20-Lead Molded Thin Shrink Small Outline, JEDEC   |

Note 1: Devices also available in 13" reel. Use suffix = SCX, SJX, MSAX, and MTCX. Note 2: Contact factory for package availability.

### **Connection Diagrams**



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RRD-B30M115/Printed in U. S. A.

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September 1995

#### **Functional Description**

The 'ABT373 contains eight D-type latches with TRI-STATE output buffers. When the Latch Enable (LE) input is HIGH, data on the D<sub>n</sub> inputs enters the latches. In this condition the latches are transparent, i.e., a latch output will change state each time its D input changes. When LE is LOW, the latches store the information that was present on the D inputs a setup time preceding the HIGH-to-LOW transition of LE. The TRI-STATE buffers are controlled by the Output Enable ( $\overline{OE}$ ) input. When  $\overline{OE}$  is LOW, the buffers are in the bi-state mode. When  $\overline{OE}$  is HIGH the buffers are in the high impedance mode but this does not interfere with entering new data into the latches.

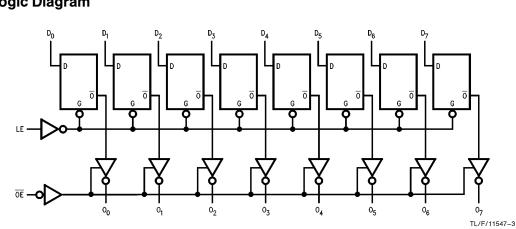
### Logic Diagram

#### Truth Table

|    | Inputs | Output         |                            |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|--------|----------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| LE | ŌĒ     | D <sub>n</sub> | On                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| н  | L      | Н              | Н                          |  |  |  |  |  |
| н  | L      | L              | L                          |  |  |  |  |  |
| L  | L      | Х              | O <sub>n</sub> (no change) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Х  | н      | Х              | Z                          |  |  |  |  |  |

- H = HIGH Voltage Level
- L = LOW Voltage Level X = Immaterial

Z = High Impedance State



Please note that this diagram is provided only for the understanding of logic operations and should not be used to estimate propagation delays.

#### Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

| Storage Temperature                                 | -65°C to +150°C                      |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| Ambient Temperature under Bias                      | -55°C to +125°C                      |
| Junction Temperature under Bias                     |                                      |
| Ceramic   | -55°C to +175°C                      |
| Plastic   | -55°C to +150°C                      |
| V <sub>CC</sub> Pin Potential to                    |                                      |
| Ground Pin  | -0.5V to $+7.0V$                     |
| Input Voltage (Note 2)                              | -0.5V to $+7.0V$                     |
| Input Current (Note 2)                              | -30 mA to $+5.0$ mA                  |
| Voltage Applied to Any Output<br>in the Disabled or |                                      |
| Power-Off State                                     | -0.5V to $+5.5V$                     |
| in the HIGH State                                   | -0.5V to V <sub>CC</sub>             |
| Current Applied to Output                           |                                      |
| in LOW State (Max)                                  | twice the rated I <sub>OL</sub> (mA) |

 DC Latchup Source Current:
  $\overline{\text{OE}}$  Pin
 -150 mA

 (Across Comm Operating Range)
 Other Pins
 -500 mA

 Over Voltage Latchup (I/O)
 10V

 Note 1: Absolute maximum ratings are values beyond which the device may be damaged or have its useful life impaired. Functional operation under these conditions is not implied.
 Functional operation under these conditions is not implied.

 Note 2: Either voltage limit or current limit is sufficient to protect inputs.
 Functional operation under these conditions is not implied.

# Recommended Operating Conditions

| Free Air Ambient Temperature<br>Military<br>Commercial | −55°C to +125°C<br>−40°C to +85°C |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| Supply Voltage<br>Military<br>Commercial               | +4.5V to +5.5V<br>+4.5V to +5.5V  |
| Minimum Input Edge Rate<br>Data Input<br>Enable Input  | (ΔV/Δt)<br>50 mV/ns<br>20 mV/ns   |

## **DC Electrical Characteristics**

| 0                | D                                   |   | ABT373            | :   | 11                |                |                 |   |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------|-----|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|
| Symbol           | Parar                               | neter   | Min               | Тур | Max               | Units          | V <sub>CC</sub> | Conditions  |
| V <sub>IH</sub>  | Input HIGH Voltage                  |   | 2.0               |     |                   | V              |                 | Recognized HIGH Signal  |
| VIL              | Input LOW Voltage                   |   |                   |     | 0.8               | V              |                 | Recognized LOW Signal   |
| V <sub>CD</sub>  | Input Clamp Diode Vo                | Itage   |                   |     | -1.2              | V              | Min             | $I_{IN} = -18 \text{ mA}$   |
| V <sub>OH</sub>  | Output HIGH Voltage                 | 54ABT/74ABT<br>54ABT<br>74ABT                             | 2.5<br>2.0<br>2.0 |     |                   | v              | Min             | $I_{OH} = -3 \text{ mA}$<br>$I_{OH} = -24 \text{ mA}$<br>$I_{OH} = -32 \text{ mA}$  |
| V <sub>OL</sub>  | Output LOW Voltage                  | 54ABT<br>74ABT  |                   |     | 0.55<br>0.55      | v              | Min             | $I_{OL} = 48 \text{ mA}$<br>$I_{OL} = 64 \text{ mA}$  |
| IIH              | Input HIGH Current                  |   |                   |     | 5<br>5            | μΑ             | Мах             | $V_{IN} = 2.7V$ (Note 2)<br>$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$   |
| I <sub>BVI</sub> | Input HIGH Current Bi               | reakdown Test   |                   |     | 7                 | μΑ             | Max             | $V_{IN} = 7.0V$   |
| Ι <sub>ΙL</sub>  | Input LOW Current                   |   |                   |     | -5<br>-5          | μΑ             | Max             | $\begin{array}{l} V_{\text{IN}} = \ 0.5 \text{V} \ (\text{Note 2}) \\ V_{\text{IN}} = \ 0.0 \text{V} \end{array}$   |
| V <sub>ID</sub>  | Input Leakage Test                  |   | 4.75              |     |                   | v              | 0.0             | $I_{ID} = 1.9 \ \mu A$<br>All Other Pins Grounded   |
| I <sub>OZH</sub> | Output Leakage Curre                | ent   |                   |     | 50                | μΑ             | 0 - 5.5V        | $V_{OUT} = 2.7V; \overline{OE} = 2.0V$  |
| I <sub>OZL</sub> | Output Leakage Curre                | ent   |                   |     | -50               | μΑ             | 0-5.5V          | $V_{OUT} = 0.5V; \overline{OE} = 2.0V$  |
| I <sub>OS</sub>  | Output Short-Circuit C              | urrent  | -100              |     | -275              | mA             | Max             | $V_{OUT} = 0.0V$  |
| ICEX             | Output High Leakage                 | Current   |                   |     | 50                | μΑ             | Max             | $V_{OUT} = V_{CC}$  |
| I <sub>ZZ</sub>  | Bus Drainage Test                   |   |                   |     | 100               | μΑ             | 0.0             | V <sub>OUT</sub> = 5.5V; All Others GND   |
| ICCH             | Power Supply Current                |   |                   |     | 50                | μΑ             | Max             | All Outputs HIGH  |
| I <sub>CCL</sub> | Power Supply Current                |   |                   |     | 30                | mA             | Max             | All Outputs LOW   |
| I <sub>CCZ</sub> | Power Supply Current                |   |                   |     | 50                | μA             | Max             | $\overline{OE} = V_{CC}$<br>All Others at V <sub>CC</sub> or GND  |
| ICCT             | Additional I <sub>CC</sub> /Input   | Outputs Enabled<br>Outputs TRI-STATE<br>Outputs TRI-STATE |                   |     | 2.5<br>2.5<br>2.5 | mA<br>mA<br>mA | Max             | $ \begin{array}{l} V_{I} = V_{CC} - 2.1V \\ \text{Enable Input } V_{I} = V_{CC} - 2.1V \\ \text{Data Input } V_{I} = V_{CC} - 2.1V \\ \text{All Others at } V_{CC} \text{ or } \text{GND} \end{array} $ |
| ICCD             | Dynamic I <sub>CC</sub><br>(Note 2) | No Load   |                   |     | 0.12              | mA/<br>MHz     | Max             | $\begin{array}{l} Outputs \mbox{ Open, } LE = V_{CC} \\ \overline{OE} = \mbox{ GND, (Note 1)} \\ \mbox{ One Bit Toggling, } 50\% \mbox{ Duty Cycle} \end{array}$  |

Note 2: Guaranteed, but not tested.

| DC Electrical Characteristics (SOIC Package) (Continued) |  |      |      |     |       |                 |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|------|------|-----|-------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|
| Symbol   | Parameter                                    | Min  | Тур  | Max | Units | v <sub>cc</sub> | Conditions $C_L = 50 \text{ pF}, R_L = 500 \Omega$ |  |  |  |
| V <sub>OLP</sub>   | Quiet Output Maximum Dynamic V <sub>OL</sub> |      | 0.4  | 0.8 | V     | 5.0             | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C (Note 1)                     |  |  |  |
| V <sub>OLV</sub>   | Quiet Output Minimum Dynamic V <sub>OL</sub> | -1.2 | -0.8 |     | V     | 5.0             | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C (Note 1)                     |  |  |  |
| V <sub>OHV</sub>   | Minimum High Level Dynamic Output Voltage    | 2.5  | 3.0  |     | V     | 5.0             | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C (Note 3)                     |  |  |  |
| VIHD   | Minimum High Level Dynamic Input Voltage     | 2.0  | 1.7  |     | V     | 5.0             | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C (Note 2)                     |  |  |  |
| V <sub>ILD</sub>   | Maximum Low Level Dynamic Input Voltage      |      | 0.9  | 0.6 | V     | 5.0             | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C (Note 2)                     |  |  |  |

Note 1: Max number of outputs defined as (n). n - 1 data inputs are driven 0V to 3V. One output at Low. Guaranteed, but not tested.

Note 2: Max number of data inputs (n) switching. n - 1 inputs switching 0V to 3V. Input-under-test switching: 3V to theshold (V<sub>ILD</sub>), 0V to threshold (V<sub>ILD</sub>). Guaranteed, but not tested.

Note 3: Max number of outputs defined as (n). n - 1 data inputs are driven 0V to 3V. One output HIGH. Guaranteed, but not tested.

## **AC Electrical Characteristics**

| Symbol                               | ool Parameter   |            | $\label{eq:TABT} \begin{array}{c} $74ABT$ \\ $T_A = +25^\circ C$ \\ $V_{CC} = +5.0V$ \\ $C_L = 50 \ pF$ \end{array}$ |            | $54ABT $$T_A = -55^{\circ}C \text{ to } + 125^{\circ}C$$V_{CC} = 4.5V \text{ to } 5.5V$$C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$$$$ |            | $\label{eq:TABT} \begin{array}{c} \mbox{$74$ABT$} \\ \mbox{$T_A = -40^\circ$C to +85^\circ$C$} \\ \mbox{$V_{CC} = 4.5V$ to 5.5V$} \\ \mbox{$C_L = 50$ pF$} \end{array}$ |            | Units |
|--------------------------------------|---|------------|--|------------|---|------------|---|------------|-------|
|                                      |   | Min        | Тур  | Max        | Min   | Max        | Min   | Max        |       |
| t <sub>PLH</sub><br>t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay<br>D <sub>n</sub> to O <sub>n</sub> | 1.9<br>1.9 | 2.7<br>2.8   | 4.5<br>4.5 | 1.0<br>1.0  | 6.8<br>7.0 | 1.9<br>1.9  | 4.5<br>4.5 | ns    |
| t <sub>PLH</sub><br>t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay<br>LE to O <sub>n</sub>             | 2.0<br>2.0 | 3.1<br>3.0   | 5.0<br>5.0 | 1.0<br>1.5  | 7.7<br>7.7 | 2.0<br>2.0  | 5.0<br>5.0 | ns    |
| t <sub>PZH</sub><br>t <sub>PZL</sub> | Output Enable Time                                    | 1.5<br>1.5 | 3.1<br>3.1   | 5.3<br>5.3 | 1.0<br>1.5  | 6.7<br>7.2 | 1.5<br>1.5  | 5.3<br>5.3 | ns    |
| t <sub>PHZ</sub><br>t <sub>PLZ</sub> | Output Disable Time                                   | 2.0<br>2.0 | 3.6<br>3.4   | 5.4<br>5.4 | 1.7<br>1.0  | 8.0<br>7.0 | 2.0<br>2.0  | 5.4<br>5.4 | ns    |

# **AC Operating Requirements**

| Symbol                                   | Parameter                                       | $\label{eq:parameter} \begin{array}{c} 74ABT \\ $T_A = +25^\circ C$ \\ $V_{CC} = +5.0V$ \\ $C_L = 50 \ pF$ \end{array}$ |     |     | $T_A = -55^\circ$<br>$V_{CC} = 4$ | ABT<br>C to + 125°C<br>5V to 5.5V<br>50 pF | $74ABT$ $T_{A} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$ $V_{CC} = 4.5V \text{ to } 5.5V$ $C_{L} = 50 \text{ pF}$ |     | Units |
|--|---|---|-----|-----|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----|-------|
|  |   | Min   | Тур | Мах | Min                               | Max  | Min  | Max |       |
| f <sub>toggle</sub>                      | Max Toggle<br>Frequency                         |   | 100 |     | 100                               |  |  |     | MHz   |
| t <sub>s</sub> (H)<br>t <sub>s</sub> (L) | Setup Time, HIGH<br>or LOW D <sub>n</sub> to LE | 1.5<br>1.5  |     |     | 2.5<br>2.5                        |  | 1.5<br>1.5   |     | ns    |
| t <sub>h</sub> (H)<br>t <sub>h</sub> (L) | Hold Time, HIGH<br>or LOW D <sub>n</sub> to LE  | 1.0<br>1.0  |     |     | 2.5<br>2.5                        |  | 1.0<br>1.0   |     | ns    |
| t <sub>w</sub> (H)                       | Pulse Width,<br>LE HIGH                         | 3.0   |     |     | 3.3                               |  | 3.0  |     | ns    |

# Extended AC Electrical Characteristics

|                                      | -   | 74/   | ABT        | 74/   | ABT        |   | ABT          | _     |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|------------|---|------------|---|--------------|-------|
| Symbol                               | Parameter   | $\begin{array}{rl} T_{A}=&-40^{\circ}\text{C to}+85^{\circ}\text{C}\\ V_{CC}=&4.5\text{V to}~5.5\text{V}\\ C_{L}=&50~\text{pF}\\ 8~\text{Outputs}~\text{Switching}\\ (\text{Note 4}) \end{array}$ |            | $\begin{array}{rl} T_{A}=&-40^{\circ}C\ to\ +85^{\circ}C\\ V_{CC}=&4.5V\ to\ 5.5V\\ C_{L}=&250\ pF\\ (Note\ 5) \end{array}$ |            | $T_{A} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$ $V_{CC} = 4.5V \text{ to } 5.5V$ $C_{L} = 250 \text{ pF}$ 8 Outputs Switching<br>(Note 6) |              | Units |
|                                      |   | Min   | Мах        | Min   | Max        | Min   | Max          |       |
| t <sub>PLH</sub><br>t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay<br>D <sub>n</sub> to O <sub>n</sub> | 1.5<br>1.5  | 5.2<br>5.2 | 2.0<br>2.0  | 6.8<br>6.8 | 2.0<br>2.0  | 9.0<br>9.0   | ns    |
| t <sub>PLH</sub><br>t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay<br>LE to O <sub>n</sub>             | 1.5<br>1.5  | 5.5<br>5.5 | 2.0<br>2.0  | 7.5<br>7.5 | 2.0<br>2.0  | 9.5<br>9.5   | ns    |
| t <sub>PZH</sub><br>t <sub>PZL</sub> | Output Enable Time                                    | 1.5<br>1.5  | 6.2<br>6.2 | 2.0<br>2.0  | 8.0<br>8.0 | 2.0<br>2.0  | 10.5<br>10.5 | ns    |
| t <sub>PHZ</sub><br>t <sub>PZL</sub> | Output Disable Time                                   | 1.0<br>1.0  | 5.5<br>5.5 | (No   | te 7)      | (No   | te 7)        | ns    |

Note 4: This specification is guaranteed but not tested. The limits apply to propagation delays for all paths described switching in phase (i.e., all LOW-to-HIGH, HIGH-to-LOW, etc.).

Note 5: This specification is guaranteed but not tested. The limits represent propagation delay with 250 pF load capacitors in plce of the 50 pF load capacitors in the standard AC load. This specification pertains to single output switching only.

Note 6: This specification is guaranteed but not tested. The limits represent propagation delays for all paths described switching in phase (i.e., all LOW-to-HIGH, HIGH-to-LOW, etc.) with 250 pF load capacitors in place of the 50 pF load capacitors in the standard AC load.

Note 7: The TRI-STATE delay times are dominated by the RC network (5000, 250 pF) on the output and has been excluded from the datasheet.

#### Skew

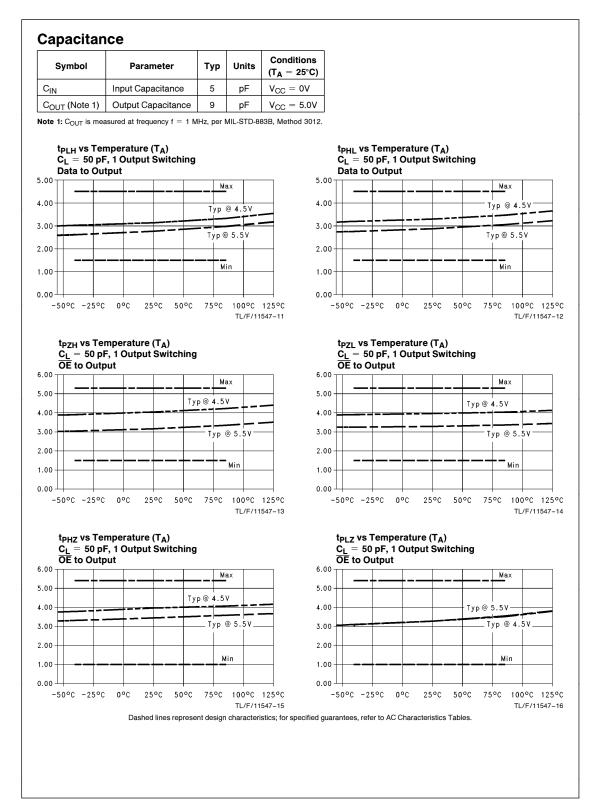
| Symbol                        | Parameter                                  | $\label{eq:parameter} Parameter \qquad \qquad$ |     | Units |  |
|-------------------------------|--|---|-----|-------|--|
| t <sub>OSHL</sub><br>(Note 1) | Pin to Pin Skew<br>HL Transitions          | 1.0   | 1.5 | ns    |  |
| t <sub>OSLH</sub><br>(Note 1) | Pin to Pin Skew<br>LH Transitions          | 1.0   | 1.5 | ns    |  |
| t <sub>PS</sub><br>(Note 5)   | Duty Cycle<br>LH-HL Skew                   | 1.4   | 3.5 | ns    |  |
| t <sub>OST</sub><br>(Note 1)  | Pin to Pin Skew<br>LH/HL Transitions       | 1.5   | 3.9 | ns    |  |
| t <sub>PV</sub><br>(Note 2)   | Device to Device Skew<br>LH/HL Transitions | 2.0   | 4.0 | ns    |  |

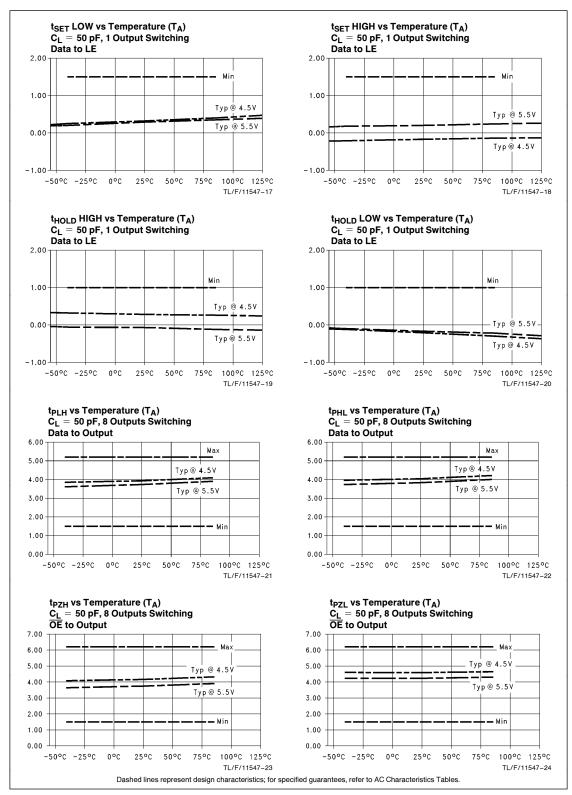
Note 1: Skew is defined as the absolute value of the difference between the actual propagation delays for any two separate outputs of the same device. The specification applies to any outputs switching HIGH to LOW (t<sub>OSHL</sub>), LOW to HIGH (t<sub>OSLH</sub>), or any combination switching LOW to HIGH and/or HIGH to LOW (t<sub>OST</sub>). This specification is guaranteed but not tested.

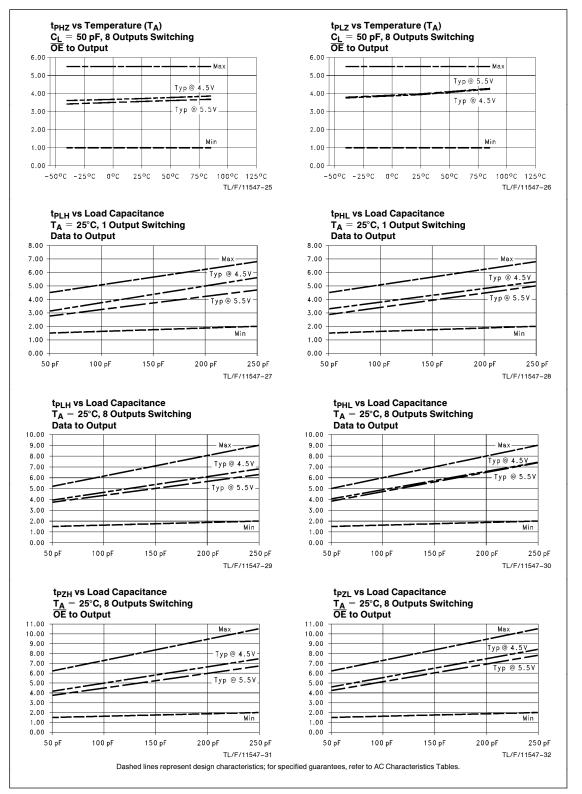
Note 2: Propagation delay variation for a given set of conditions (i.e., temperature and  $V_{CC}$ ) from device to device. This specification is guaranteed but not tested. Note 3: This specification is guaranteed but not tested. The limits apply to propagation delays for all paths described switching in phase (i.e., all LOW-to-HIGH, HIGH-to-LOW, etc.).

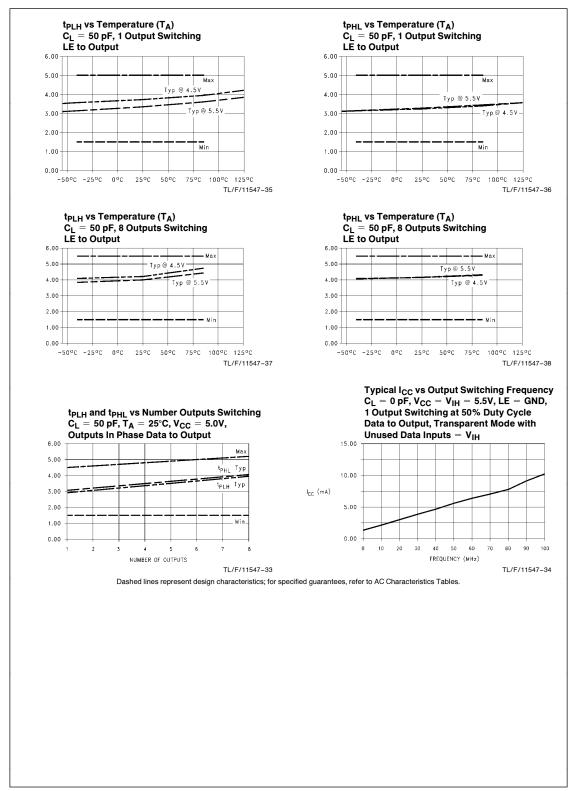
Note 4: This specification is guaranteed but not tested. The limits represent propagation delays with 250 pF load capacitors in place of the 50 pF load capacitors in the standard AC load.

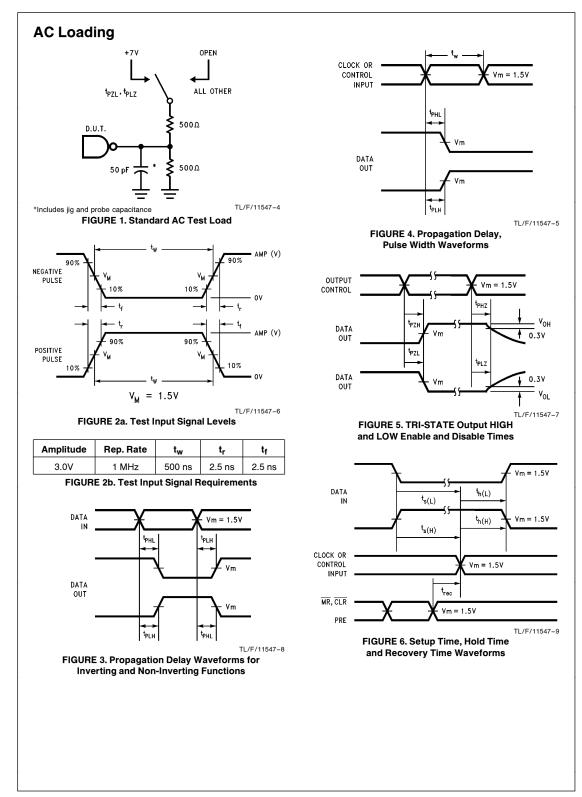
Note 5: This describes the difference between the delay of the LOW-to-HIGH and the HIGH-to-LOW transition on the same pin. It is measured across all the outputs (drivers) on the same chip, the worst (largest delta) number is the guaranteed specification. This specification is guaranteed but not tested.

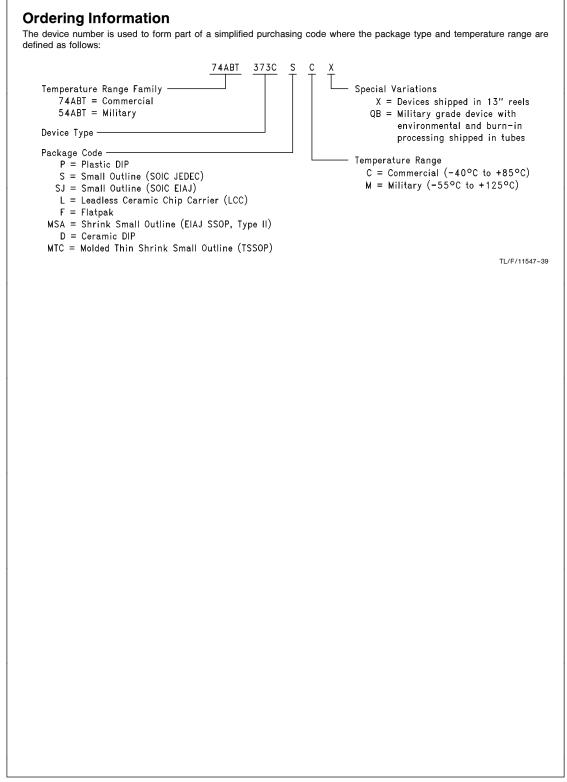


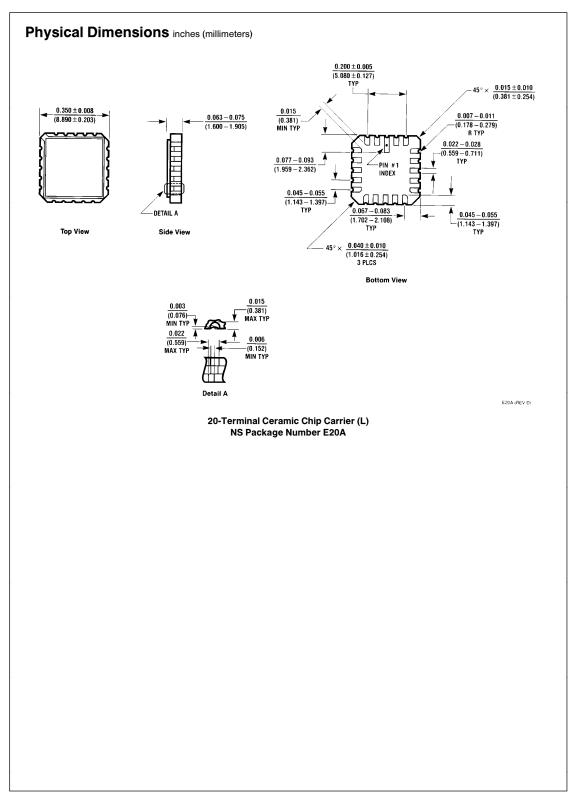


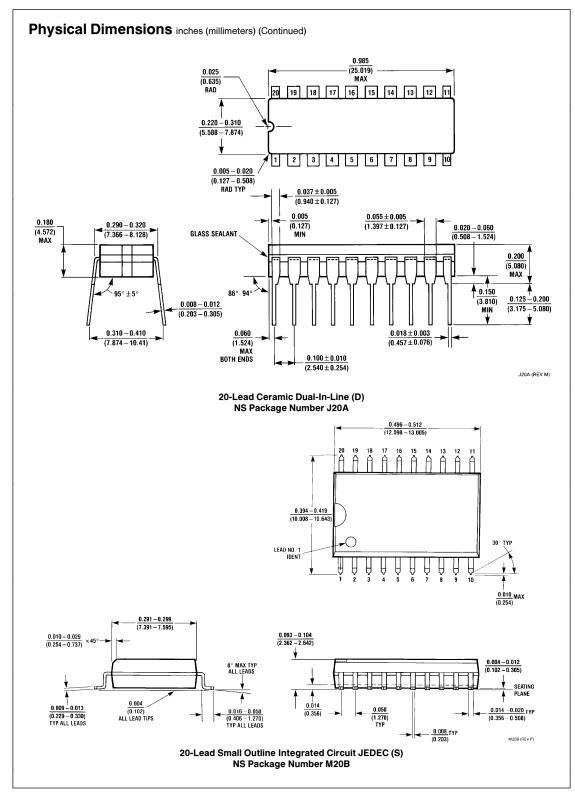


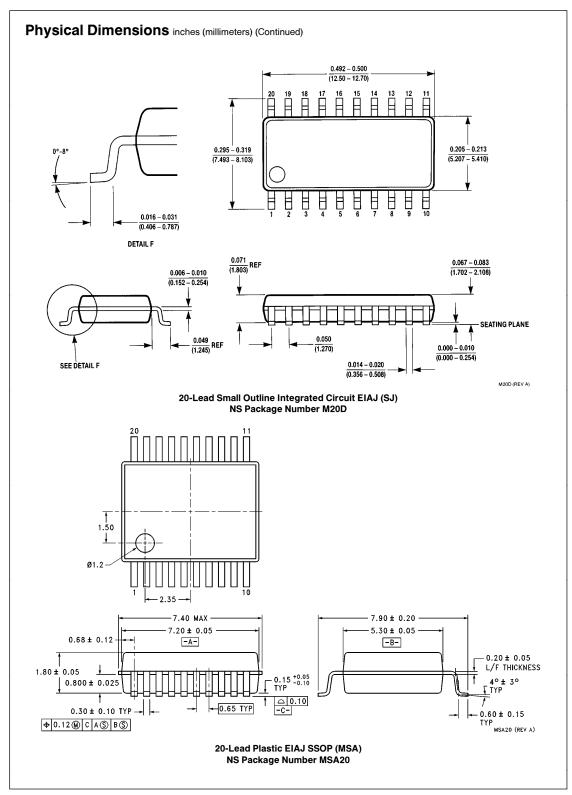


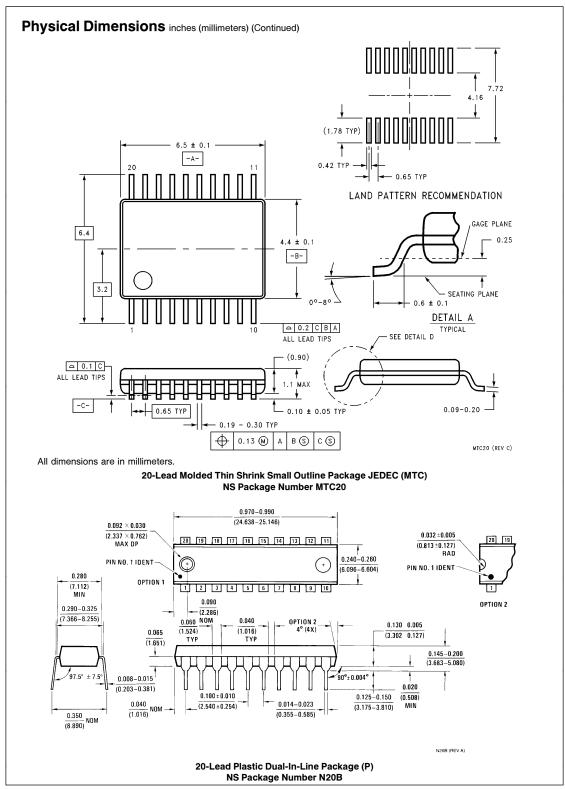


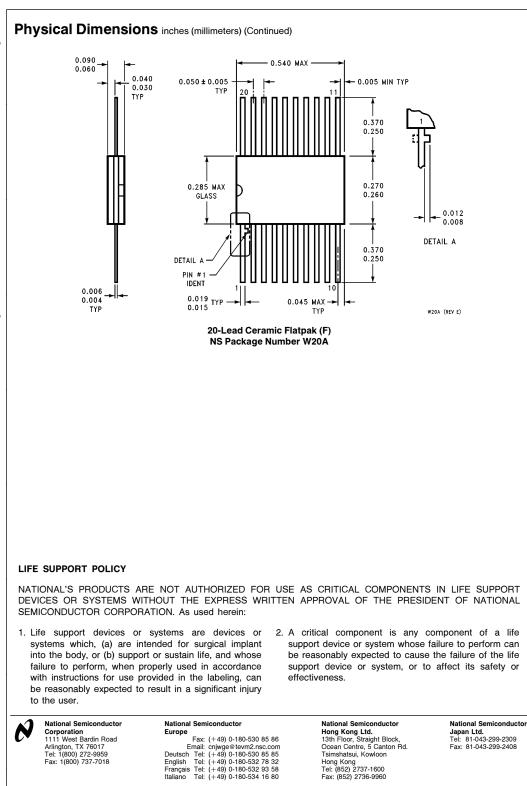












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