Energy Management Multifunction indicator Type WM12-DIN


- Accuracy $\pm 0.5$ F.S. (current/voltage)
- Multifunction indicator
- Display of instantaneous variables: 3x3 digit
- Variable system and phase measurements: W, W $\mathbf{W d m d}_{\text {, }}$ var, VA, VA ${ }_{\text {dmd }}$, PF, V, A, An, Hz
- $\mathbf{A}_{\text {max }}, \mathbf{W}_{\text {dmd max }}$ indication
- TRMS meas. of distorted sine waves (voltages/currents)
- Power supply: 24V, 48V, 115V, 230V, 50-60Hz; 18 to 60VDC
- Protection degree (front): IP 40
- Front dimensions: 6 DIN modules
- Optional RS422/485 serial output
- Alarms (visual only) V LN, An


## Product Description

3-phase multifunction power indicator with built-in programming key-pad. Particularly recommended for displaying the main electrical
variables.
Housing for DIN-rail mounting, (front) protection degree IP40 and optional RS485 serial output.

How to order
Model
Range code
System
Power supply
Option

## Type Selection

## Range codes

AV5: 380/660V ${ }_{\text {L-L }} / 5(6) A A C$
VL-N: 185 V to 460 V
VL-L: 320 V to 800 V
AV6: 120/208V ${ }_{\text {L-L }} / 5(6) A A C$
VL-N: 45 V to 145 V
VL-L: 78 V to 250 V
Phase current: 0.03 A to 6 A
Neutral current: 0.09 to 6A

| System |
| :--- | :--- |
| $3: \quad$1-2-3-phase, <br> unbalanced load, <br> with or without <br> neutral |


| Power supply |  | Options |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A: | 24VAC | X: | None |
|  | $-15+10 \%, 50-60 \mathrm{~Hz}$ | S: | RS485 output |
| B: | 48VAC |  |  |
|  | $-15+10 \%, 50-60 \mathrm{~Hz}$ |  |  |
| C: | 115VAC |  |  |
|  | -15+10\%, $50-60 \mathrm{~Hz}$ |  |  |
| D: | 230VAC |  |  |
|  | $-15+10 \%, 50-60 \mathrm{~Hz}$ |  |  |
| 3 : | 18 to 60VDC |  |  |

## Input specifications

| Rated inputs Current Voltage | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \text { (shunt) } \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Accuracy (display, RS485) (@25 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \pm 5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, R.H. $\leq 60 \%$ ) | with $\mathrm{CT}=1$ and $\mathrm{VT}=1 \mathrm{AV} 5$ : 1150W-VA-var, FS:230VLN, 400VLL; AV6: 285W-VA-var, FS:57VLN, 100VLL |
| Current | $\begin{aligned} & 0.25 \text { to } 6 \mathrm{~A}: \pm(0.5 \% \text { FS }+1 \mathrm{DGT}) \\ & 0.03 \mathrm{~A} \text { to } 0.25 \mathrm{~A}: \pm 7 \mathrm{DGT} \end{aligned}$ |
| Neutral current | $\begin{aligned} & 0.25 \text { to } 6 \mathrm{~A}: \pm(1.5 \% \mathrm{FS}+1 \mathrm{DGT}) \\ & 0.09 \mathrm{~A} \text { to } 0.25 \mathrm{~A}: \pm 7 \mathrm{DGT} \end{aligned}$ |
| Phase-phase voltage | $\pm(1.5 \%$ FS +1 DGT) |
| Phase-neutral voltage | $\pm(0.5 \%$ FS + 1 DGT) |
| Active and Apparent power, Power factor | $\begin{aligned} & 0.25 \text { to } 6 \mathrm{~A}: \pm(1 \% \text { FS }+1 \mathrm{DGT}) \text {; } \\ & 0.03 \mathrm{~A} \text { to } 0.25 \mathrm{~A}: \pm(1 \% \mathrm{FS} \\ & \text { +5DGT) } \end{aligned}$ |
| Reactive power | $\begin{aligned} & 0.25 \text { to } 6 \mathrm{~A}: \pm(2 \% \text { FS }+1 \mathrm{DGT}) \text {; } \\ & 0.03 \mathrm{~A} \text { to } 0.25 \mathrm{~A}: \pm(2 \% \text { FS } \\ & \text { +5DGT) } \end{aligned}$ |
| Frequency | $\pm 0.1 \% \mathrm{~Hz}$ (48 to 62Hz) |
| Additional errors Humidity | S0.3\% FS, 60\% to 90\% RH |
| Temperature drift | $\leq 200 \mathrm{ppm} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |


| Sampling rate | 1400 samples/s @ 50 Hz <br> 1700 samples $/ \mathrm{s} @ 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Display refresh time | 700 ms |
| Display | LED, 9 mm <br> Type <br> Read-out for the instant. var. |
| 3x3 DGT |  |

## CARLO GAVAZZI

## RS485 Serial Output Specifications

| RS422/RS485 (on request) | Multidrop <br> bidirectional (static and <br> Type |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | dynamic variables) <br> 2 or 4 wires, max. distance <br> $1200 m$, termination directly |
| Connections | on the instrument |
|  | 1 to 255, key-pad selectable |
| Addresses | MODBUS/JBUS |

## Data (bidirectional)

Dynamic (reading only) Static (writing only)
Data format
Baud-rate

System and phase variables All configuration parameters 1 bit di start , 8 data bit, no parity, 1 stop bit 9600 bit/s

Software functions


| Displaying <br> 3-phase system with neutral | Up to 3 variables per page <br> Page 1: V L1, V L2, V L3 <br> Page 2: V L12, V L23, V L31 <br> Page 3: AL1, AL2, AL3 <br> Page 4: An <br> Page 5: WL1, WL2, WL3 <br> Page 6: PF L1, PF L2, <br> PF L3 <br> Page 7: var L1, var L2, var L3 <br> Page 8: VA L1, VA L2, VA L3 <br> Page 9: VA $\sum, W \sum, \operatorname{var} \sum$ <br> Page 10: VA dmd, W dmd, Hz <br> Page 11: W dmd MAX <br> Page 12: VL-L $\sum$, PF $\Sigma$ <br> Page 13: AMAX |
| :---: | :---: |
| Alarms | Programmable, for the VL $\sum$ and An (neutral current). Note: the alarm is only visual, by means of LED on the front of the instrument. |
| Reset | Independent alarm (VLE, An) max: A, Wdmd |

## Power Supply Specifications

Auxiliary power supply
$230 V A C$
$-15+10 \%, 50-60 \mathrm{~Hz}$
115 VAC
$-15+10 \%, 50-60 \mathrm{~Hz}$
48 VAC
$-15+10 \%, 50-60 \mathrm{~Hz}$

|  | 24 VAC |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | $-15+10 \%, 50-60 \mathrm{~Hz}$ |
|  | 18 to 60 VDC |
| Power consumption | AC: 4.5 VA |
|  | DC: 4 W |

## General Specifications

| Operating temperature <br> Storage | 0 to $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(32\right.$ to $\left.122^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ ( RH < $90 \%$ non condensing at $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) $-30 \text { to }+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(-22 \text { to } 140^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ |  | 500VAC/DC between measuring inputs and RS485. 4000VAC, 500VDC between power supply and RS485. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Storage temperature | (RH < 90\% non condensing at $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) | Dielectric strength | 4000 VAC (for 1 minute) |
| Installation category | Cat. III (IEC 60664, EN60664) | EMC |  |
| Insulation (for 1 minute) | 4000VAC, 500VDC between measuring inputs and power supply. |  | residential environment, commerce and light industry |

## General Specifications (cont.)

| Immunity | EN 61000-6-2 (class A) industrial environment. | Material | ABS self-extinguishing: UL 94 V-0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pulse voltage (1.2/50 $\mu \mathrm{s}$ ) | EN61000-4-5 | Mounting | DIN-rail |
| Safety standards | IEC 60664, EN60664 | Protection degree | Front: IP40 |
| Approvals | CE, UL |  | Connections: IP20 |
| Connections 5(6) A Max cable cross sect. area | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Screw-type } \\ & 2.5 \mathrm{~mm}^{2} \end{aligned}$ | Weight | Approx. 400 g (pack. incl.) |
| Housing |  |  |  |
| Dimensions (WxHxD) | $107.8 \times 80 \times 64.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ |  |  |

## Waveform of the signals that can be measured



Figure A

## Sine wave, undistorted

Fundamental content Harmonic content

100\%
$\mathrm{A}_{\mathrm{rms}}=$


Figure $\mathbf{B}$
Sine wave, indented
Fundamental content Harmonic content
10...100\% 0...90\%

Frequency spectrum: 3rd to 16th harmonic
Additional error: <1\% FS


Figure C
Sine wave, distorted
Fundamental content
70...90\%

Harmonic content
10...30\%

Frequency spectrum: 3rd to 16th harmonic
Additional error: <0.5\% FS

## Display pages

Display variables in 3-phase systems (in a 3-phase system with neutral)

| No | $1^{\text {st }}$ variable | $2^{\text {nd }}$ variable | $3^{\text {rd }}$ variable | Note |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | V L1 | V L2 | V L3 |  |
| 2 | V L12 | V L23 | V L31 | Decimal point blinking on the right of the display |
| 3 | A L1 | A L2 | A L3 |  |
| 4 | An | AL.n |  | AL.n if neutral current alarm is active |
| 5 | W L1 | W L2 | W L3 | Decimal point blinking on the right of the display if generated power |
| 6 | PF L1 | PF L2 | PF L3 |  |
| 7 | VAR L1 | VAR L2 | VAR L3 | Decimal point blinking on the right of the display if generated power |
| 8 | VA L1 | VA L2 | VA L3 |  |
| 9 | VA system | W system | VAR system |  |
| 10 | VA dmd (system) | W dmd (system) | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Hz} \\ \text { (system) } \end{gathered}$ | dmd = demand (integration time selectable from 1 to 30 minutes) |
| 11 |  | W dmd MAX |  | Maximum sys power demand |
| 12 | V LL system | AL.U | PF system | AL.U= is activated only if one of VLN is not within the set limits |
| 13 | A MAX |  |  | max. current among the three phases |

## Used calculation formulas

## Phase variables

Instantaneous effective voltage
$V_{I N}=\sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{1}^{n}\left(V_{1 N}\right)_{1}^{2}}$
Instantaneous active power
$W_{1}=\frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{1}^{n}\left(V_{T N}\right) \cdot\left(A_{1}\right)_{1}$
Instantaneous power factor
$\cos \phi_{1}=\frac{W_{1}}{V A_{1}}$
Instantaneous effective current
$A_{1}=\sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{1}^{n}\left(A_{1}\right)_{1}^{2}}$

Instantaneous apparent power
$V A_{1}=V_{I N} \cdot A_{1}$
Instantaneous reactive power
$V A r_{1}=\sqrt{\left(V A_{1}\right)^{2}-\left(W_{1}\right)^{2}}$
System variables
Equivalent 3-phase voltage
$V_{=}=\frac{V_{1}+V_{2}+V_{3}}{3} * \sqrt{3}$
3-phase reactive power
$V A r_{\mathbf{\Sigma}}=\left(V A r_{1}+V A r_{2}+V A r_{3}\right)$

3-phase active power
$W_{\Sigma}=W_{1}+W_{2}+W_{3}$
3-phase apparent power
$V A_{\Sigma}=\sqrt{W{ }_{\Sigma}{ }^{2}+V A r_{\Sigma}{ }^{2}}$
3-phase power factor
$\cos \phi_{\Sigma}=\frac{W_{\Sigma}}{V A_{\Sigma}}$
Neutral current
$\mathbf{A n}=\overline{\mathbf{A}}_{\mathrm{L} 1}+\overline{\mathbf{A}}_{\mathrm{L} 2}+\overline{\mathbf{A}}_{\mathrm{L} 3}$

## Wiring diagrams







NOTE: the current inputs can be connected to the lines ONLY by means of current transformers. The direct connection is not allowed.
ATTENTION: Only one ammeter input can be connected to earth, as shown in the electrical diagrams.

## Front Panel Description



1. Key-pad

To program the configuration parameters and the display of the variables.

## S

Key to enter programming and confirm selections;
$\Delta$ -
Keys to:

- programme values;
- select functions;
- display measuring pages.


## 2. Display

LED-type with alphanumeric indications to:

- display configuration parameters;
- display all the measured variables.


## Dimensions and Panel Cut-out



